Synchronized Electrical Cardioversion (April 2013)

Item:

Therapeutic dose of electrical current to the heart to convert an arrhythmia to a normal cardiac rhythm.

Classification:

- Advanced Life Support procedure
- Specified in existing regulations.

Use and Level:

- Not authorized for EMT or AEMT
- Authorized for EMT-II with approved optional scope of practice
- Authorized for Paramedic through existing regulations

Authority:

- Section 100106.1(b)(2) of the AEMT Regulations, Chapter 4, Division 9, Title 22, California Code of Regulations allows an AEMT who was previously certified as an EMT-II to perform synchronized cardioversion as an optional skill in within a LEMSA that had an approved EMT-II program prior to January 1, 1994.
- Section 100146(c)(1)(B) of the Paramedic Regulations, Chapter 4, Division 9, Title 22, California Code of Regulations allows a Paramedic to perform synchronized cardioversion.

Training

As specified in EMT and Paramedic regulations for level of provider.

Equipment:

· Properly functioning EKG in order to identify electrical activity of the heart

Medical Direction:

Used in accordance with a protocol written and approved by the local EMS agency medical director (HS 1797.220).

Considerations and Recommendations:

If synchronization is unable to be achieved, unsynchronized defibrillation can be considered.